

2.11=30283 STRUCTURAL FIRE SAFETY

Module I

Effect of temperature on the properties of structural materials- concrete, steel, masonry and wood; Behaviour of non-structural materials on fire- plastics, glass, textile fibres and other house hold materials; Determination of combustibility by fire tube method; Brief description on non-combustibility test and classification of flame spread rate of materials as per relevant standards(BIS).

Compartment fire- factors controlling fire severity, ventilation controlled and fuel controlled fires; Spread of fire in rooms, within building and between buildings.

Module II

Experimental determination of fire resistance – types of furnaces; Approximate methods for calculating the fire resistance of structural elements- Schematic diagrams, influencing factors; Concept of static, thermal engineering and experimental methods for the calculation of fire resistance; Principle of the calculation of the fire resistance limits of structures-coefficient of fire resistance, fire duration; Approximate calculation of the required fire resistance for a building.

Module III

Fire area- calculation of building fire area, subdivision of fire areas in Industrial, Residential and Public buildings; Fire separation between building-principle of calculation of safe distance.

Design principles of fire resistant walls and ceilings; Fire resistant screens-solid screens and water curtains; Local barriers; Fire stopped areas-in roof, in fire areas and in connecting structures;

Fire doors- Low combustible, Non combustible and Spark-proof doors; suspension of doors; Air-tight sealing of doors; Specification, test and performance criteria of Plate, Metal covered and Rolling type fire doors as per relevant standards(ISI).

Module IV

Fabricated fire proof boards-calcium silicate, Gypsum, Vermiculite, and Perlite boards; Fire protection of structural elements – Wooden, Steel, RCC, and Plastic structures;

Reparability of fire damaged structures- Assessment of fire severity, Assessment of damage to concrete, steel, masonry and timber structures, Assessment of feasibility of repair; Repair techniques- repair methods to reinforced concrete Columns, beams and slabs, Repair to steel structural members, Repair to masonry structures.

References:

1. Roytman M. Ya., *"Principles of Fire Safety Standards for Building Construction"*, Amerind Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1975
2. Smith E.E. and Harmathy T.Z. (Editors), *"Design of Buildings for fire safety"*, ASTM Special Publication 685, American Society for Testing and Materials, Boston, U.S.A., 1979.
3. E. Gordon Butcher E. G. and Parnell A. C., *"Designing of fire safety"*, John Wiley and Sons Ltd., New York, U.S.A., 1983
4. Marchant E.W., *"A Complete Guide to Fire and Building"*,
5. Adam and Charles Black, *"Fire safety in Buildings"*,
6. HMSO, *"Fire protection in factory building"*,
7. BIS, *"IS-12777- Fire safety-flame-spread of products- Method for classification"*, Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi, 1989.
8. BIS, *"IS 3614 (Part-1) – Specification of fire check doors-part 1: Plate, metal covered and rolling type"* Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi, 1966.
9. BIS, *"IS 3614 (Part-2) – Specification of metallic and non-metallic fire check doors-part 2: Resistance test and performance criteria"*, Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi, 1992.

