

## 2.10 30301 ELECTRICAL CONTROL SYSTEM

### UNIT-1 INTRODUCTION:

The control system-open loop & closed loop, servomechanism, stepper Motor.

### UNIT-2 MATHEMATICAL MODELS OF PHYSICAL SYSTEMS:

Differential equation of physical Systems, transfer function, blocks diagram algebra, signal flow-graphs, Mason's formula & its Application.

### UNIT-3 FEEDBACK CHARACTERISTICS OF CONTROL SYSTEMS:

Feedback and non-feedback Systems, Effects of feedback on sensitivity (to parameter variations), stability, overall gain etc.

### UNIT-4 TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS:

Standard test signals, time response of first order and second Order systems, steady-state errors and error constants, design specification of second-order systems.

### UNIT-5 STABILITY:

The concept of stability necessary conditions for stability, Hurwitz stability criterion, Routh stability criterion, Relative stability analysis.

### UNIT-6 THE ROOT LOCUS TECHNIQUE:

The Root locus concept, construction /development of root loci for various systems, stability considerations.

### UNIT-7 FREQUENCY RESPONSE & STABILITY ANALYSIS:

Correlation between time and frequency response, Polar Plots, Nyquist plots, Bode Plots, Nyquist stability criterion, Gain margin & Phase margin, relative stability using Nyquist Criterion, frequency response specifications.

### UNIT-8 COMPENSATION OF CONTROL SYSTEMS:

Necessity of compensation, Phase lag compensation, phase lead compensation, phase lag lead compensation, feedback compensation.

### UNIT-9 STATE VARIABLE ANALYSIS:

Concept of state, state variable and state model, state models for linear continuous time systems, diagonalization solution of state equations, concept of Controllability and observability.

### Reference Book:

1. Control Systems Engineering by I J Nagrath and M Gopal
2. Automatic Control Systems by B C Kuo