

2.5 30255 ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

UNIT-1 INTRODUCTION:

- 1.1 Necessity of water supply system
- 1.2 Development of water supply system

UNIT-2 QUANTITY OF WATER:

- 2.1 Water demand per capita for domestic and other uses
- 2.2 Population forecast
- 2.3 Fire demand
- 2.4 Design period
- 2.5 Demand as per B.I.S

UNIT-3 SOURCES OF WATER:

- 3.1 Surface sources
- 3.2 Sub-surface sources
- 3.3 Quality of water obtained from different sources

UNIT-4 QUALITY OF WATER:

- 4.1 Examination of water
 - 4.1.1 Physical
 - 4.1.2 Chemical
 - 4.1.3 Bacteriological
- 4.2 Portability of water
- 4.3 Impurities of water
 - 4.3.1 Suspended
 - 4.3.2 Colloidal
 - 4.3.3 Dissolved impurities
- 4.4 Permissible standard for potable water
- 4.5 Effects of impurities if they are more than permissible limits

UNIT-5 TREATMENT OF WATER:

- 5.1 Flow diagrams of treatment plants
- 5.2 Function, constructional details, working of
 - 5.2.1 Aeration unit
 - 5.2.2 Feeding and mixing devices of chemicals
 - 5.2.3 Sedimentation
 - 5.2.4 Coagulation and flocculation unit
 - 5.2.5 Filtration unit
 - 5.2.5.1 Slow sand filter
 - 5.2.5.2 Rapid sand filter

UNIT-6 WASTE WATER TREATMENT:

- 6.1 Necessity of systematic collection and disposal of waste
- 6.2 Present status in the state
- 6.3 Dry waste
- 6.4 Semi-liquid waste
- 6.5 Liquid waste
- 6.6 Terminology related to sanitary engineering

UNIT-7 QUANTITY OF SEWAGE:

- 7.1 Domestic sewage
- 7.2 Industrial waste
- 7.3 Storm water
- 7.4 Volume of domestic sewage dry weather flow (D.W.F.) and equivalent DWF
- 7.5 Variation of flow
- 7.6 Limiting velocities
 - 7.6.1 Non-silting velocity
 - 7.6.2 Non-scouring velocity
 - 7.6.3 Self cleansing velocity
 - 7.6.4 Transporting velocity
- 7.7 Depth of flow

UNIT-8 CHARACTERISTICS AND COMPOSITION OF SEWAGE:

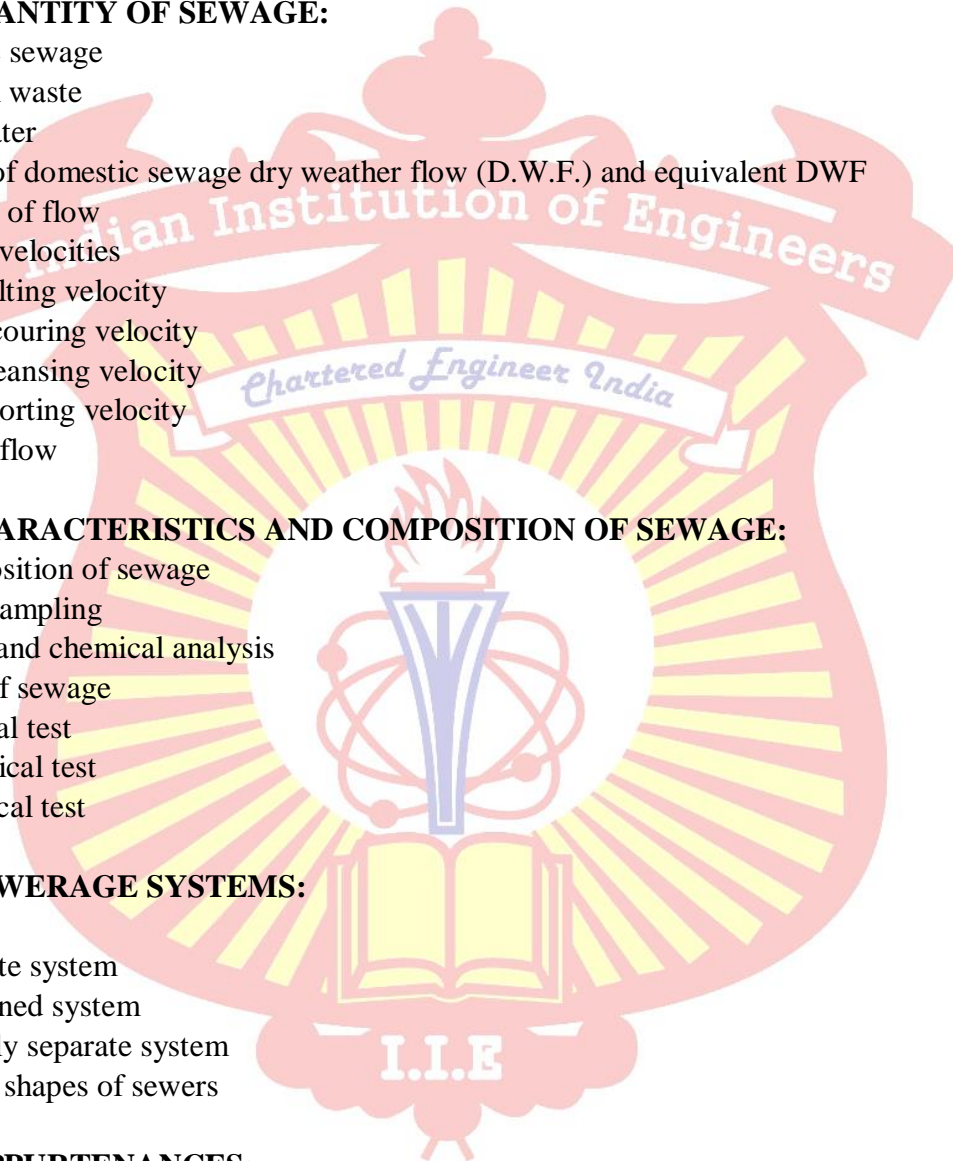
- 8.1 Decomposition of sewage
- 8.2 Sewage sampling
- 8.3 Physical and chemical analysis
- 8.4 Testing of sewage
 - 8.4.1 Physical test
 - 8.4.2 Biological test
 - 8.4.3 Chemical test

UNIT-9. SEWERAGE SYSTEMS:

- 9.1 Types
 - 9.1.1 Separate system
 - 9.1.2 Combined system
 - 9.1.3 Partially separate system
- 9.2 Different shapes of sewers

UNIT-10 APPURTENANCES:

- 10.1 Manholes
- 10.2 Drop manhole
- 10.3 Inlets
- 10.4 Catch basin
- 10.5 Inverted syphon
- 10.6 Flushing tanks



10.7 Ventilating shaft

10.8 Lamp holes

UNIT-11. SEWAGE DISPOSAL:

11.1 General composition of sewage

11.2 Strength of sewage

11.3 Land disposal

11.4 Dilution method of disposal

UNIT-12. TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL:

12.1 Primary treatment

12.2 Secondary treatment

12.3 Function and construction of

12.3.1 Screening chambers

12.3.2 Grit chambers

12.3.3 Clarifier chambers

12.3.4 Trickling filters

12.3.5 Aeration tank

Reference Book:

1. Environmental Engineering by Dr. Pushendra, Er Upendra Singh & Dr. Inder Paul Singh

